<u>REMARKS</u>

This amendment is responsive to the Office Action of February 8, 2006. Reexamination and reconsideration of the application are respectfully requested.

The Office Action

Claims 1–18 stand subject to a Restriction Requirement.

The Examiner pointed out that listing of references in the specification is not a proper information disclosure statement.

The **Drawings** stand objected to under 37 C.F.R. §1.83(a).

Claims 1 and 3-6 stand rejected under 35 USC §102(b) as being anticipated by Maruyama et al. (US Patent No. 5,487,741).

Claim 2 stands rejected under 35 USC §103(a) as being unpatentable over Maruyama et al. in view of Warden et al. (US Patent No. 5,261,910).

Claims 7–11 stand rejected under 35 USC §103(a) as being unpatentable over Maruyama et al. in view of Aust et al. (US Patent No. 5,180,381).

Restriction Requirement

During a telephonic conference with the Examiner on February 2, 2006, applicant's attorney elected the invention in Group I (i.e., claims 1–6 and 7–11). Therefore, applicant has cancelled claims 12–18, without prejudice.

Information Disclosure Statement

Applicant has confirmed that all references listed in the specification have been listed on a PTO/SB/08A form and considered by the Examiner.

Drawings

Applicant has amended FIGURE 4a to include reference numerals 72 and 74 for identifying the leading edge and trailing edge, respectively, of the cervical plate 60. Applicant notes the beam is already illustrated in FIGURE 4a with reference numeral 68. For these reasons, Applicant submits the Examiner's objections to the drawings have been overcome.

The Claims of the Present Application Distinguish Over the Cited References

Claim 1 recites a plurality of apertures for passage of screws which attach to respective spinal vertebrae. Claim 1 also recites that all of the apertures are defined along a single axis and that one of the apertures is defined as a slot.

None of Maruyama et al., Warden et al., or Aust et al. discloses, or is concerned with, a device including all of the apertures along a single axis and that one of the apertures is a slot, as recited in **claim 1**. Therefore, **claim 1** and **claims 2–6 and 19**, which depend therefrom, are patentable over Maruyama et al., Warden et al., and Aust et al., either taken alone or in any combination.

Claim 7 recites a plate defining at least two apertures along a single axis.

Claim 7 also recites that the apertures are spaced to be associated with respective vertebrae and that one of the apertures is a slot. None of Maruyama et al., Warden et al., or Aust et al. discloses, or is concerned with, a plate defining at least two apertures along a single axis, that the apertures are spaced to be associated with respective

vertebrae, and that one of the apertures is a slot, as recited in **claim 7**. Therefore, **claim 7** and **claims 8–11 and 20**, which depend therefrom, are patentable over Maruyama et al., Warden et al., and Aust et al., either taken alone or in any combination.

New claim 21 recites a plate attachable to spinal vertebrae. The plate includes a plurality of apertures for passage of screws which attach to respective and adjacent spinal vertebrae. All of the apertures are defined along a single axis, and one of the apertures is defined as a slot. A cleat extends from an interior face of the plate.

Claim 21 and claims 22–26, which depend therefrom, are patentable over the cited references.

CONCLUSION

For the foregoing reasons, it is submitted that the claims of the present application are in condition for allowance. Early notice thereof is respectfully requested.

It is believed that there is no fee associated with the filing and consideration of this amendment. Should the Commissioner decide that any fee or fee deficiency is due, the Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any and all such other fees incurred as a result of entering this amendment and response to deposit account number 03-0172.

Respectfully submitted,

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